

# Invesco US Senior Loan Fund

A Sub-Fund of Invesco Zodiac Funds

Invesco Senior Secured Management, Inc.



"I need to listen well, so that I hear what is not said." -Thulisile N. Madonsela



## Kevin Egan

Managing Director, Senior Portfolio Manager / Co-Head of Credit Research



Gerard Fogarty

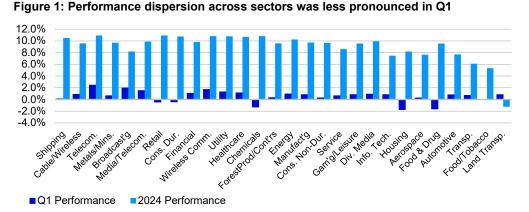
Managing Director, Team Leader / Portfolio Manager

## 2025 First quarter market review

Loans delivered a gain of 0.61% during the first quarter driven by monthly returns of 0.72%, 0.15%, and -0.26% in January, February, and March, respectively.<sup>1,2</sup> The quarterly return was comprised of 2.05% in coupon income and -1.42% in principal return.<sup>1</sup>

Following an extremely robust start to the year with a near record month of activity in January, February saw more muted activity and weaker performance driven by tariff concerns and broader macroeconomic uncertainty, which carried over into March. Gross issuance of \$336.8 billion (bn) in the quarter declined 20% versus Q4 '24 but increased 6% versus Q1 '24 levels, predominantly driven by January activity as February activity declined 40% vs January and March activity 50% vs February. <sup>3</sup> Net new issuance in the quarter of \$60.6bn increased 9% relative to Q4 '24.<sup>3</sup> Q1 continued to experience robust retail inflows totaling \$9.9bn in January and February before experiencing outflows in March, down from the \$11.6bn in Q4 '24.<sup>3</sup> Following a repricing heavy January, the nominal spread of the loan market only compressed by 8 basis points since the start of the year, supporting the well above average coupon environment for loan investors.<sup>1</sup>

As in prior quarters, credit fundamentals continued to hold up, with the default rate remaining well below the historical average while issuer leverage, interest coverage, and cash balances remained healthy. From a sector perspective, dispersion was tighter in Q1 (as shown in Figure 1) than in Q4 '24. Telecom was the strongest performing sector while Housing was a laggard and posted negative returns. The delta between the best and worst performing sectors was 417 basis points ("bps").<sup>1</sup>



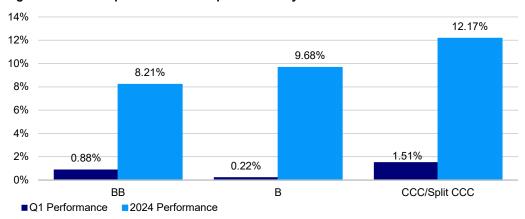
Source: S&P UBS Leveraged Loan Index, total returns in USD, as of March 31, 2025. Past performance does not predict future returns.

Across the quality spectrum, lower quality continued to outperform as it did in 2024 with "CCCs" leading the way in returns (1.51%), followed by "BBs" (0.88%) and "Bs" (0.22%) underperforming.<sup>1</sup>

Invesco Management S.A. (the Management Company) has appointed and delegated discretionary investment decisions with respect to the Fund to Invesco Senior Secured Management, Inc. ("The Investment Manager"). See prospectus for more information. All information as of March 31, 2025, unless otherwise noted. Fund launch date is August 11, 2006. Base currency is US dollar.

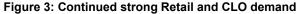
This marketing communication is only intended for use on a one-on-one basis with (i) Professional Clients and Qualified Clients/Sophisticated Investors (as specified in the Important Information section), (ii) Sophisticated or Professional Investors in Australia, (iii) Qualified Institutional Investors in the US & Chile; Institutional Investors in Panama & Peru, (iv) Professional Investors in Hong Kong, (v) Institutional/Accredited Investors in Singapore, (vi) Qualified Institutional Investors in Taiwan, (vii) in New Zealand for wholesale investors (as defined in the Financial Markets Conduct Act), and (viii) Existing investors in Philippines who are qualified buyers and those falling under private placement exemptions. In Canada this document is for use by investors who are (i) Accredited Investors and (ii) Permitted Clients, as defined under National Instrument 45-106 and National Instrument 31-103, respectively. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon, by members of the public or retail investors. Please do not redistribute this document. Investors should read the legal documents prior to investing.

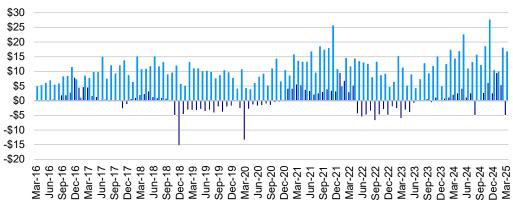
Figure 2: CCCs outperformed in the quarter as they did in 2024



Source: S&P UBS Leveraged Loan Index as of March 31, 2025. Returns are total returns in USD. **Past** performance does not predict future returns.

Retail investors poured in \$9.9bn of capital in Q1, with nearly \$15bn of capital inflows in January and February offset by \$5bn of outflows in March.<sup>4</sup> This compared to inflows of \$11.6bn in Q4 '24.<sup>4</sup> More impactfully, CLO issuance in Q1 remained very strong with gross origination of \$142.6bn, but not quite at the Q4 '24 record level of \$154.1bn.<sup>3</sup> Net of refi/resets, CLO issuance of \$44.8bn was nearly flat to Q1 2024.<sup>3</sup> Liability spreads continued to tighten throughout the CLO capital stack before the March softness, but remained supportive of both new CLO origination and refinancing of existing structures.<sup>3</sup>





US loan retail fund flows US CLO volume ex-refinancings

Source: J.P. Morgan as of March 31, 2025. Flows in USD billions.

Meanwhile, gross loan issuance remained quite strong but decelerated from Q4 levels, once again dominated by repricing and refinancing activity. Gross issuance of \$418.7bn compared to Q4's \$418.7bn, while \$60.6bn of net new issuance compared to Q4's \$55.4bn.<sup>3</sup>

Against this technical backdrop, the average loan price slightly decreased from \$96.37 to \$95.84 in Q1.<sup>1</sup> The percentage of loans trading below \$80 edged a bit higher, from 3.02% to 3.21%, but there still remains a manageable docket of medium-term expected restructurings.<sup>3</sup> Nominal loan spreads decreased from 3.76% in Q4 to 3.68% in Q1, while the market's spread-to-3 year average life (i.e., the yield expressed as a spread over SOFR) increased by 23bps in the quarter to SOFR + 4.98%.<sup>1</sup> Meanwhile, three-month SOFR ended the quarter at 4.29%, essentially flat 4.31% at the end of Q4, translating to a loan market coupon of 7.98% at quarter-end.<sup>1</sup>

During Q1, the par-weighted loan default rate edged lower from 0.91% in Q4 '24 to 0.82% (excluding distressed exchanges) amid limited new default activity with a net decrease of one issuer during the quarter.<sup>4</sup> Reasonably healthy balance sheets across the market and limited near-term maturities continued to limit restructuring activity in the syndicated loan market.

## **Risk warnings**

For complete information on risks, refer to the legal documents. The value of investments and any income will fluctuate (this may partly be the result of exchangerate fluctuations) and investors may not get back the full amount invested.

Senior loans may be illiquid and more difficult to sell quickly at a fair price. Because of the risk of illiquidity of the instruments in which the product will invest, the processing of the redemption requests may be deferred in certain circumstances. Interest rates on senior loans depend on the level of an underlying rate; as such, they may change and cause fluctuations in the net asset value of the product. Senior loans are exposed to credit risk which is the ability of the borrower to repay the interest and capital on the scheduled dates. The product will hold debt instruments which are of lower credit quality and may result in larger fluctuations in the value of the product. The product may also use derivatives for investment purposes. The use of derivatives may result in the product being significantly leveraged and may result in large fluctuations in the value of the product. The product may invest in developing markets, this may cause large fluctuations in the net asset value of the product.

## Invesco US Senior Loan Fund objective and strategy

The Fund seeks to provide a high level of current income, consistent with the preservation of capital, by investing primarily in adjustable rate senior loans organized or located in the United States or Canada. The Fund invests primarily in senior, secured loans to non-investment grade corporations with interest rates that float at a spread above a base rate and reset about every 60 days. Invesco seeks to invest in loans to companies which in its judgment exhibit mature and stable operating profiles, with dependable cash flow generation and strong asset coverage. To manage risk, the team keeps the portfolio broadly diversified and generally avoids industries they believe to be fundamentally flawed or speculative. The investment concerns the acquisition of units in an actively managed fund and not in a given underlying asset.

**Past performance does not predict future returns.** Please see the following returns for the Invesco US Senior Loan Fund's H share class.

Time frame	Invesco US Senior Loan Fund H share class gross (%)	Invesco US Senior Loan Fund H share class net (%)	S&P UBS Leveraged Loan Index (S&P UBS LLI) (%)
Q1 2025	0.09	-0.13	0.61
1 year	5.74	4.78	7.01
3 year	6.17	5.20	7.10
5 year	9.30	8.31	8.90
10 year	5.11	4.16	4.98
Since inception (August 11, 2006)	5.41	4.40	4.77

Time frame	Invesco US Senior Loan Fund H share class gross (%)	Invesco US Senior Loan Fund H share class net (%)	S&P UBS LLI (%)
3/31/2020 - 3/31/2021	24.04	22.91	20.77
3/31/2021 - 3/31/2022	5.11	4.16	3.22
3/31/2022 - 3/31/2023	0.56	-0.38	2.12
3/31/2023 - 3/31/2024	12.54	11.53	12.40
3/31/2024 - 3/31/2025	5.74	4.78	7.01

Source: Invesco, as of March 31, 2025. Fund and benchmark returns are total returns in USD. Returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations. The benchmark index is shown for performance comparisons purposes only. The fund is actively managed and does not track the index.

## Invesco US Senior Loan Fund performance and positioning Fund Performance Commentary – Q1 2025

## **Sector Positioning**

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2025, the Fund was overweight the Chemical sector by 563 basis points (bps), the Telecommunication sector by 170bps, and the Services sector by 158bps. During the quarter, the Gaming & Leisure sector dropped from the top three overweights and was replaced by the Services sector.

During 2024, within the Chemicals sector many issuers saw sequential improvement in their financial results as customer destocking faded and self-help measures flowed into P&L. However, volume recovery has been uneven, which is likely to continue. During 1Q25, the sector has been negatively impacted by a number of factors, including sluggish demand, high energy costs, supply chain issues, and inflation concerns related to tariffs. Our earnings outlook remains somewhat cautious; however, our portfolio exposure is weighted towards companies with ample balance sheet cushion and liquidity. During the quarter, the sector underperformed the S&P UBS Leveraged Loan Index (Index) (total return of -1.17%).<sup>5</sup> This follows 2024 when the sector was among the best performing in the Index.<sup>5</sup>

The Fund's exposure to the Telecommunication sector is focused on issuers with defensible business models and strong asset coverage given the significant change that technology has ushered into the industry over the past several years. These secular changes have created uncertainty (and opportunity), and as investors became more comfortable with the sector's outlook it was the best performing in the Index during the quarter (total return of 2.51%).<sup>5</sup>

The Services sector is the third-largest sector in the Index  $(10.9\%)^5$  and represents a wide array of providers that cater to various end markets. There is limited end market concentration among these issuers. Additionally, as service providers, the issuers should have limited direct impact from tariff-related inflation/disruption. The overweight position in the sector is reflective of strong relative value within the individual issuers. During 1Q25, the sector generated a total return of 0.68%, modestly outperforming the Index.<sup>5</sup>

Conversely, the largest underweight sectors in the portfolio remain the Healthcare sector by 491bps, the Information Technology sector by 446bps, and the Financials sector by 252bps. During the quarter, there were no changes to the composition of the Fund's top three underweight sectors.

The Fund's persistent underweight position in the Healthcare sector continues to reflect concerns we have on reimbursement rates, cost pressures related to wage inflation, and the highly politicized nature of the industry. Healthcare providers have been benefitting from a better labor mix as labor headwinds ease and providers continue to return to a more normalized mix of full-time employees versus contract labor. Earnings and margin profiles do remain mixed based on an underlying provider's payor mix, acuity of patients, and ability to receive better rates and/or subsidies from payors. However, in general, reimbursement rate growth has not kept pace with wage inflation, and we expect providers to continue to look for ways to optimize their staffing and cost bases. Reimbursement and overall regulatory risk remain an ongoing risk overhang for the sector. If economic conditions deteriorate in 2025, we could see further pressure on utilization rates and margins. We remain favorable on healthcare issues which have a considerable market share position, are benefiting from favorable demand for their services, and have adequate liquidity to sustain margin pressure and free cash flow deficits in the near- to medium-term. During the quarter, the sector outperformed the Index with a total return of 1.05%.<sup>5</sup>

The Fund has been underweight the Information Technology sector for several years, which reflects our concerns that valuations were excessive, which led to elevated leverage levels and constrained free cash flow. The latter issue became particularly acute with the sharp rise in interest rates over the past two years, which began to abate as the US Federal Reserve (the Fed) cut rates in 2024, but remains an issue given high leverage in the sector. Furthermore, many of these businesses have struggled making the transition from on-premises to cloud-based solutions and from perpetual license to subscription-based revenue models, which has further constrained cash flows. As such, we closely monitor and manage our positions in the sector to ensure that the risk-adjusted return profiles remain acceptable. After meaningfully underperforming the Index in 2024 (by 168bps), the sector outperformed the Index by 24bps during 1Q25.<sup>5</sup>

Lastly, the Fund's underweight position in the Financials sector continues to stem from a lack of attractive relative value opportunities in the sector. Additionally, the sector's credit quality skews toward the lower end of the credit quality spectrum, and we have not found the risk-adjusted returns to be appealing. Finally, there are a large number of relatively small loans to borrowers in the Investment Management and Trading industries, which we feel may exhibit above-average volatility in stressed markets. As such, we have been actively underweight the sector. The sector did outperform the Index during the quarter, with a total return of 1.08%.<sup>1</sup>

#### **Risk positioning**

Risk positioning within the Fund subtracted 4bps from relative performance during the quarter (see performance commentary below for more details). After two years of positioning the Fund up in quality on concerns that supply chain issues and higher interest rates would lead to economic weakness, we began to move the Fund back toward single-B credit. The vast majority of issuers in our market have produced solid financial performance over the past two years, and companies have taken advantage of accommodating financial markets to refinancing nearly all near-term maturities and shore up liquidity on their balance sheets. As a result, we feel the market is generally on solid footing to manage through the negative near-term consequences that the Trump administration's tariffs may produce. That said, we are actively managing the Fund's exposure to sectors and issuers that we believe are at risk from the Trump administration's policies.

On average, during 1Q25, the Fund was underweight "BB" issuers (vis-à-vis the Index) by 241bps and overweight "B" rated issuers by 199bps. The Fund's holdings of CCC and lower rated facilities remained overweight the Index, but the overweight now stands at a modest 113bps. The "CCC" and weaker rated cohort is comprised of idiosyncratic credit situations and is not a general risk allocation for the Fund. We continue to actively manage the CCC cohort and exit positions that we believe are fairly valued.

## Q1 2025 performance commentary

The gross return for the H shares of the Fund for the first quarter of 2025 was 0.09% versus 0.61% for the S&P UBS Leveraged Loan Index, resulting in underperformance of 52bps. The net return for the H shares of the Fund over the same time period was -0.13%. Performance attribution descriptions are provided in the appendix.<sup>6</sup> The following commentary is applicable to all share classes of the Invesco US Senior Loan Fund.

Underperformance during the quarter was driven primarily by credit selection (-38bps) and, to a lesser extent, by sector positioning (-12bps) and risk positioning (-4bps). Offsetting these, in part, was asset selection which added +2bps to relative portfolio performance.

Underperformance from credit selection was driven primarily by chemical company Ascend Performance, hard beverage packer City Brewing, and telecom interconnectivity software provider Mavenir. Ascend has been negatively impacted by end market softness, which has led to an acute and previously unforeseen liquidity need during the quarter. Lenders are working through options to provide incremental liquidity and right size the balance sheet. City Brewing has entered into restructuring negotiations with its lenders for a new liquidity package in exchange for equity in the company which caused the loan price to trade down. Finally, Mavenir's financial performance has been negatively impacted by investments made in next generation products, which have yet to generate revenue opportunities. This has led to an unsustainable debt load, and lenders are weighing their options to maximize value.

Sector positioning (-12bps) also detracted from performance. This was primarily driven by the Fund's overweight (563bps) exposure to the underperforming Chemicals (-1.17% average return) and to a lesser extent, its declining but still underweight (-491bps) exposure to the outperforming Healthcare (1.06% average return) sector during the quarter.<sup>5</sup>

Risk positioning was a slight (-4bps) detractor with respect to performance. Strong demand from CLO buyers and muted supply led to largely risk-on tone in the market for the first six weeks of the quarter. This reversed in the second half of the quarter as concerns around tariff policy and the potential impact on economic growth started to grow. As a result, within loans, risk cohort performance was barbelled, with "CCCs" (1.13%) and "BBs" (0.89%) leading the way in returns and "Bs" (0.26%) lagging.<sup>1</sup> As noted above, while the Fund is overweight "CCCs" (by 113bps), this was not enough to offset its underweight (-241bps) in outperforming "BBs" and its overweight (+199bps) in underperforming "B" rated issuers.

With respect to asset selection (+2bps), outperformance was primarily driven by reorganization equities in the portfolio. Largest among these was inland barge operator Commercial Barge Line, which saw trailing twelve-month EBITDA improve as tough comps from 2023 rolled off. Additionally, home alarm security companies My Alarm Center and Monitronics both saw their enterprise values increase on continued strong operating results. Finally, engineering and construction firm McDermott International posted a 2025 budget and Q4/24 results which were positive.

When President Trump was elected in November 2024, we actively reduced exposure to consumer products manufacturers, industrials, and other issuers that relied heavily on imports, particularly from China. At the same time, we selectively reduced exposure to defense contractors and satellite communication service providers that we thought would be adversely impacted by DOGE related policies. With the broad-based tariffs announced by the Trump administration on April 2, we continue to focus on managing our exposure to those issuers that are overexposed to manufacturing in regions targeted with high tariffs as well as lower quality issuers in recession sensitive sectors (e.g., Consumer Discretionary). Conversely, we feel that the Utility sector should fare well and continue to favor certain subsectors within the Healthcare sector. More generally, as the prospects for an economic slowdown increase, we are actively managing our exposure to single-B rated issuers in order to avoid crystallizing losses by selling issuers that we believe have been unduly penalized in recent market volatility.

- 1 S&P UBS Leveraged Loan Index, total returns in USD, as of March 31, 2025.
- 2 S&P UBS Leveraged Loan Index, total returns in USD, as of January 31, 2025, February 28, 2025, and March 31, 2025, respectively.
- 3 JP Morgan as of March 31, 2025.
- 4 PitchBook Data, Inc. as of March 31, 2025.

5 Source: Invesco Performance Attribution. Sector performance represents loan only average returns from sectors within the S&P UBS Leveraged Loan Index based on average weight over the period ending March 31, 2025.

6 Performance Attribution descriptions:

 Credit Selection: contribution to performance from over/underweights in individual credits to the S&P UBS LLI.

- Risk Positioning: contribution to performance from ratings over/underweights relative to the S&P UBS LLI.
- Sector Positioning: contribution to performance from sector over/underweights relative to the S&P UBS LLI.
- Asset Selection: contribution to performance from nonbenchmark S&P UBS LLI assets (Floating Rate Notes, High Yield Bonds, non-US Ioans, CLOs, Equity, Cash, etc.)

#### Important information

This marketing communication is only intended for use on a one-on-one basis with (i) Professional Clients in Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Dubai, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Switzerland, Sweden and the UK, (ii) Sophisticated or Professional Investors in Australia, (iii) Qualified Institutional Investors only in the US & Chile; for Institutional Investors in Panama & Peru, (iv) Professional Investors in Hong Kong, (v) Institutional/Accredited Investors in Singapore, (vi) Qualified Institutional Investors in Taiwan, (vii) in New Zealand for wholesale investors (as defined in the Financial Markets Conduct Act), (viii) for Qualified Clients/Sophisticated Investors in Israel, and (ix) Existing investors in Philippines who are qualified buyers and those falling under private placement exemptions. In Canada this document is for use by investors who are (i) Accredited Investors and (ii) Permitted Clients, as defined under National Instrument 45-106 and National Instrument 31-103, respectively. Please do not redistribute.

This document contains confidential information, is for informational purposes only and is not an offering. For complete information on the Fund, refer to the Prospectus. This document does not take into account individual objectives, taxation position or financial needs and should not be relied upon as the sole factor in an investment making decision. Nor does this constitute a recommendation of the suitability of any investment strategy for a particular investor.

As with all investments, there are associated inherent risks. If investors are unsure if this fund is suitable for them, they should seek advice from an advisor. Asset management services are provided by Invesco in accordance with appropriate local legislation and regulations. Views and opinions are based on current market conditions and are subject to change.

This is marketing material and not financial advice. It is not intended as a recommendation to buy or sell any particular asset class, security or strategy. Regulatory requirements that require impartiality of investment/investment strategy recommendations are therefore not applicable nor are any prohibitions to trade before publication. By accepting this document, you consent to communicate with us in English, unless you inform us otherwise. Not all share classes of this fund may be available for public sale in all jurisdictions and not all share classes are the same nor do they necessarily suit every investor.

## **Restrictions on marketing**

## Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Dubai, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Luxemburg, the Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the UK

The fund, as a Specialised Investment Fund domiciled in Luxembourg, is authorised for 'Well-Informed Investors' only (as defined in the Luxembourg Law dated 28 July 2023). Even if the marketing of the fund's shares is permitted to Well-Informed Investors in Luxembourg, this marketing document is exclusively for use by Professional Clients in Luxembourg and is not for retail client use. In addition, marketing of the fund's shares is permitted to Professional Clients in Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Sweden and the UK in accordance with the Alternative Investment Fund Managers Directive, as well as to Professional Investors in Switzerland as defined in the Swiss Collective Investment Schemes Act and its implementing ordinance. The fund is not registered for distribution with the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority ("FINMA").

The Fund is not approved for public offer by the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority ("FINMA") and is directed at professional clients, including high-net-worth-individuals or their private investment structure as per Art.5 para 1 FinSA, and at retail clients with a portfolio management or advisory relationship with a financial intermediary pursuant to Article 10(3ter) CISA.

For more information on our funds and the relevant risks, please refer to the Prospectus, the Annual or Interim Reports and constituent documents (all available in English). These documents are available from your local Invesco office. A summary of investor rights is available in English from www.invescomanagementcompany.lu. The management company may terminate marketing arrangements.

- Issued in Austria, Germany, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, Ireland, and Norway by Invesco Management S.A., President Building, 37A Avenue JF Kennedy, L-1855 Luxembourg, regulated by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier, Luxembourg.
- Issued in the UK and Israel by Invesco Asset Management Limited, Perpetual Park, Perpetual Park Drive, Henley-on-Thames, Oxfordshire RG9 1HH, UK. Authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.
- Issued in Dubai by Invesco Asset Management Limited, Index Tower Level 6 Unit 616, P.O. Box 506599, Al Mustaqbal Street, DIFC, Dubai, United Arab Emirates. Regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority
- Issued in Switzerland by Invesco Asset Management (Schweiz) AG which acts as representative for the funds distributed in Switzerland. Paying agent in Switzerland: BNP PARIBAS, Paris, Zurich Branch, Selnaustrasse 16 8002 Zürich.

#### Australia

The Invesco US Senior Loan Fund (a Sub-Fund of Invesco Zodiac Funds) ("the Fund") is not registered as a managed investment scheme in Australia.

The provision of this document to any person does not constitute an offer of Units to that person or an invitation to that person to apply for Units. Any such offer or invitation will only be extended to a person if that person is:

- a wholesale client for the purposes of section 761G of the Corporations Act of Australia; and
- a sophisticated or professional investor for the purposes of section 708 of the Corporations Act of Australia.

This document is not intended to be distributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other class of persons in Australia. No person referred to in this document holds an Australian financial services license.

The information in this document has been prepared without taking into account any investor's investment objectives, financial situation or needs. Before acting on the information the investor should consider its

appropriateness having regard to their investment objectives, financial situation and needs. This document has not been prepared specifically for Australian investors. It:

- may contain references to dollar amounts which are not Australian dollars;
- may contain financial information which is not prepared in accordance with Australian law or practices;
- may not address risks associated with investment in foreign currency denominated investments; and
- does not address Australian tax issues.

Issued in **Australia** by Invesco Australia Limited (ABN 48 001 693 232), Level 26, 333 Collins Street, Melbourne, Victoria, 3000, Australia which holds an Australian Financial Services Licence number 239916.

#### Hong Kong

This document is distributed, circulated or issued to professional investors (as defined in the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO") and any rules made under the SFO or as otherwise permitted by the SFO only in Hong Kong.

Issued in **Hong Kong** by Invesco Hong Kong Limited, 景順投資管理有限公司 45/F, Jardine House, 1 Connaught Place, Central, Hong Kong.

#### Israel

No action has been taken or will be taken in Israel that would permit a public offering of the Fund or distribution of this document to the public. This Fund has not been approved by the Israel Securities Authority (the ISA). The Fund shall only be sold in Israel to an investor of the type listed in the First Schedule to the Israeli Securities Law, 1968, who in each case have provided written confirmation that they qualify as Sophisticated Investors, and that they are aware of the consequences of such designation and agree thereto and further that the Fund is being purchased for its own account and not for the purpose of re-sale or distribution, other than, in the case of an offeree which is an Sophisticated Investor, where such offeree is purchasing product for another party which is an Sophisticated Investor. This document may not be reproduced or used for any other purpose, nor be furnished to any other person other than those to whom copies have been sent. Nothing in this document should be considered investment advice or investment marketing as defined in the Regulation of Investment Advice, Investment Marketing and Portfolio Management Law, 1995 ("the Investment Advice Law"). Neither Invesco Ltd. nor its subsidiaries are licensed under the Investment Advice Law, nor does it carry the insurance as required of a licensee thereunder. This document does not constitute an offer to sell or solicitation of an offer to buy any securities or fund units other than the fund offered hereby, nor does it constitute an offer to sell to or solicitation of an offer to buy from any person in any state or other jurisdiction in which such offer or solicitation would be unlawful, or in which the person making such offer or solicitation is not qualified to do so, or to a person to whom it is unlawful to make such offer or solicitation.

#### **New Zealand**

This document is issued only to wholesale investors in New Zealand to whom disclosure is not required under Part 3 of the Financial Markets Conduct Act.

This document has been prepared only for those persons to whom it has been provided by Invesco. It should not be relied upon by anyone else and must not be distributed to members of the public in New Zealand. Information contained in this document may not have been prepared or tailored for a New Zealand audience. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of Invesco. This document does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for, an opinion or guidance on Interests to members of the public in New Zealand. Applications or any requests for information from persons who are members of the public in New Zealand will not be accepted.

Issued in **New Zealand** by Invesco Australia Limited (ABN 48 001 693 232), Level 26, 333 Collins Street, Melbourne, Victoria, 3000, Australia which holds an Australian Financial Services Licence number 239916.

#### Notice to residents of Chile

ESTA OFERTA PRIVADA SE INICIA EL DÍA [20, MAYO 2022] Y SE ACOGE A LAS DISPOSICIONES DE LA NORMA DE CARÁCTER GENERAL Nº 336 DE LA SUPERINTENDENCIA DE VALORES Y SEGUROS, HOY COMISIÓN PARA EL MERCADO FINANCIERO.

ESTA OFERTA VERSA SOBRE VALORES NO INSCRITOS EN EL REGISTRO DE VALORES O EN EL REGISTRO DE VALORES EXTRANJEROS QUE LLEVA LA COMISIÓN PARA EL MERCADO FINANCIERO, POR LO QUE TALES VALORES NO ESTÁN SUJETOS A LA FISCALIZACIÓN DE ÉSTA;

POR TRATAR DE VALORES NO INSCRITOS NO EXISTE LA OBLIGACIÓN POR PARTE DEL EMISOR DE ENTREGAR EN CHILE INFORMACIÓN PÚBLICA RESPECTO DE LOS VALORES SOBRE LOS QUE VERSA ESTA OFERTA;

ESTOS VALORES NO PODRÁN SER OBJETO DE OFERTA PÚBLICA MIENTRAS NO SEAN INSCRITOS EN EL REGISTRO DE VALORES CORRESPONDIENTE.

This private offer commences on May 20, 2022 and it avails itself of the General Regulation No. 336 of the Superintendence of Securities and Insurances (currently the Financial Markets Commission).

This offer relates to securities not registered with the Securities Registry or the Registry of Foreign Securities of the Financial Markets Commission, and therefore such securities are not subject to oversight by the latter;

Being unregistered securities, there is no obligation on the issuer to provide public information in Chile regarding such securities; and

These securities may not be subject to a public offer until they are registered in the corresponding Securities Registry.

Notice to residents of Panama

These securities have not been listed with the Superintendence of the Securities Market and neither has any offering, sale or transaction with them. The listing exemption has been made based on Article 83 (3) of Decree Law No. 1 of July 8, 1999 (Institutional Investors). Consequently, the tax treatment established under Articles 269 to 271 of Law Decree 1, dated 8 July 1999, does not apply. These Securities do not fall under the supervision of the Superintendence of the Securities Market.

The distribution of this document and the offering of Shares may be restricted in certain jurisdictions. The above information is for general guidance only, and it is the responsibility of any person or persons in possession of this document and wishing to make application for Shares to inform themselves of, and to observe, all applicable laws and regulations of any relevant jurisdiction. Prospective applicants for Shares should inform themselves as to legal requirements also applying and any applicable exchange control regulations and applicable taxes in the countries of their respective citizenship, residence or domicile. This document does not constitute an offer or solicitation to any person in any jurisdiction in which such offer or solicitation.

#### Notice to residents of Peru

The Interests offered pursuant to this prospectus have not been registered in Peru under the Decreto Supremo N<sup>o</sup> 093-2002-EF: Texto Único Ordenado del Decreto Legislativo No. 861 - Ley del Mercado de Valores- and are being offered and sold only to institutional investors (as defined in Article 8 of the Peruvian Securities Law and the regulations enacted thereunder) pursuant to a private placement. The Interests offered and sold in Peru may not be sold or transferred (a) to any person other than an institutional investor or (b) unless (i) such sale or transfer is made after such Interests have been held by institutional investors for a cumulative period of twelve months, (ii) such Interests have been registered with the Registro Público del Mercado de Valores kept by the Comisión Nacional Supervisora de Empresas y Valores in Peru or (iii) such sale or transfer is made placement.

#### Philippines

## THIS DOCUMENT IS PREPARED FOR THE SOLE USE OF THOSE FALLING UNDER THE QUALIFIED BUYER OR PRIVATE PLACEMENT EXEMPTIONS IN PHILIPPINES UPON REQUEST.

THE SECURITIES BEING OFFERED OR SOLD UNDER THIS MARKETING MATERIAL(S) OR DOCUMENT(S) HAS/HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION UNDER THE SECURITIES REGULATION CODE OF THE PHILIPPINES. ANY FUTURE OFFER OR SALE THEREOF IS SUBJECT TO REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS UNDER THE CODE UNLESS SUCH OFFER OR SALE QUALIFIES AS AN EXEMPT TRANSACTION.

#### Singapore

This advertisement has not been reviewed by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. This document is provided to Institutional, Accredited and such other Investors in Singapore as specified below.

The fund as mentioned in this document (where applicable) (the "Fund") is a restricted foreign scheme in Singapore. The Fund is not authorized or recognized by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (the "MAS") and the Interests of the Fund are not allowed to be offered to the retail public in Singapore. Each of the information memorandum of the Fund and any other document issued as part of the same is not a prospectus as defined in the Securities and Futures Act (the "SFA"). Accordingly, statutory liability under the SFA in relation to the content of prospectuses does not apply. You should consider carefully whether the investment is suitable for you.

This document may not be circulated or distributed, nor may the Interests of the Fund be offered or sold, or be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase, whether directly or indirectly, to persons in Singapore other than (i) to an institutional investor under Section 304 of the SFA, (ii) to a relevant person pursuant to Section 305(1) of the SFA, (iii) to any person who meets the requirements of an offer made pursuant to Section 305(2) of the SFA, or (iv) pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of, any other applicable provision of the SFA.

As the Fund is not denominated in Singapore dollars, eligible investors must be aware of their exposure to foreign currency exchange risk.

This document is issued in **Singapore** by Invesco Asset Management Singapore Ltd, 9 Raffles Place, #18-01 Republic Plaza, Singapore 048619.

## Taiwan

This document is provided by Invesco Taiwan Limited ("Invesco Taiwan"). Address: 22F, No.1, Songzhi Road, Taipei 11047, Taiwan, R. O. C.; Telephone No.: 0800-045-066. **Invesco Taiwan Limited is operated and managed independently.** It contains confidential and proprietary information and is intended only for private placement investors of offshore funds in Taiwan who are qualified under Article 52 of the Regulations Governing Offshore Funds or for professional investment institutions of non-securitized offshore funds in Taiwan who are qualified under Article 52 of the Regulations Governing Offshore funds or for professional investment institutions of non-securitized offshore funds in Taiwan who are qualified under the article 4 of Financial Consumer Protection Act (collectively the "**Qualified Investors**"). It is delivered only to the Qualified Investors and may not be used by, copied, reproduced, relied upon or distributed in whole or in part, to any other person in Taiwan without prior written permission from Invesco Taiwan.

Qualified Investors should be aware that the fund(s) mentioned herein (the "Fund(s)") is not registered with the Financial Supervisory Commission in Taiwan or its product specific nature is not security investment trust fund and may not be freely offered or sold in Taiwan unless it has been approved or reported for effectiveness for public offering and sale or for selling through private placement.

#### Canada

Issued in Canada by Invesco Canada Ltd., 16 York Street, Suite 1200, Toronto, ON M5J 0E6.

## **United States**

Issued in the **United States** to Qualified Institutional investors. Not FDIC Insured, May Lose Value, Not Bank Guaranteed.

The fund is not registered under the United States Securities Act of 1933 or the 1940 Act and may not be subject to all the investor protections under the Act. Accordingly, the fund will not have all the protections offered to investors in registered investment companies. It is not registered for public distribution in the US and therefore cannot be promoted to retail clients in the US. Further information of the Invesco US Senior Loan Fund can be obtained from Invesco Senior Secured Management, Inc., 225 Liberty Street, New York, NY 10281. 800.945.9669.

Invesco Senior Secured Management, Inc. is an investment adviser; it provides investment advisory services to individuals and institutional clients and does not sell securities. Invesco Distributors, Inc. is the placement agent for the Invesco Zodiac Funds. Each entity is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of Invesco Ltd.